

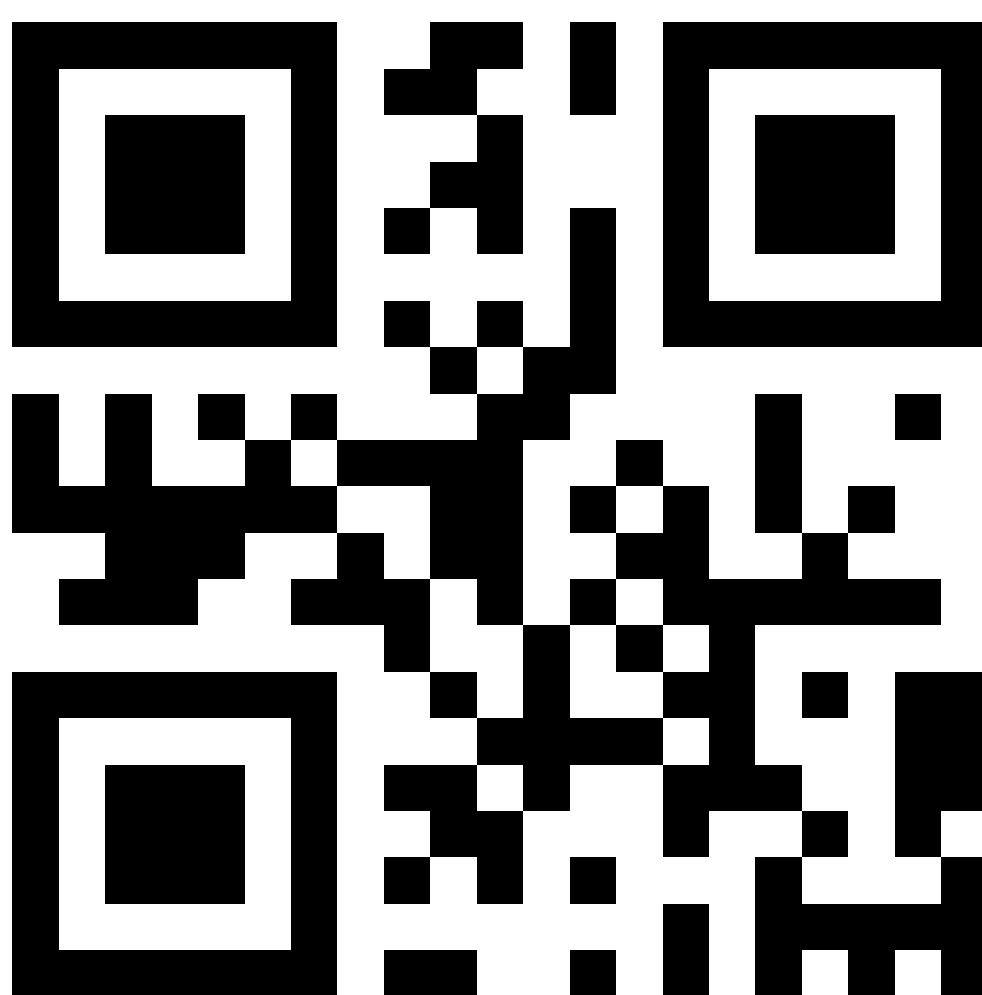
MULTIPASS



LICUADO FRUTILLA



LICUADO



XCBSVN28R68S