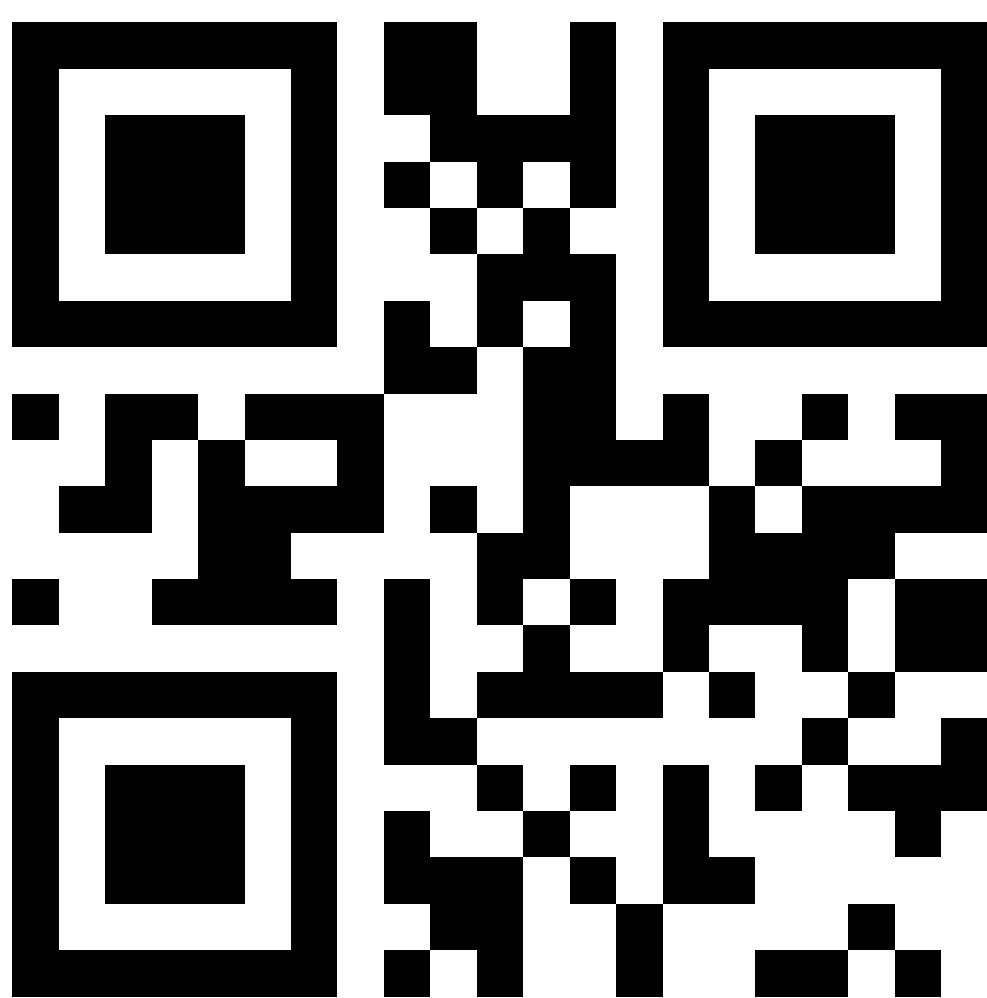


MULTIPASS



FLAN CASERO CON DULCE DE LECHE



X9V6LQBM7ML