

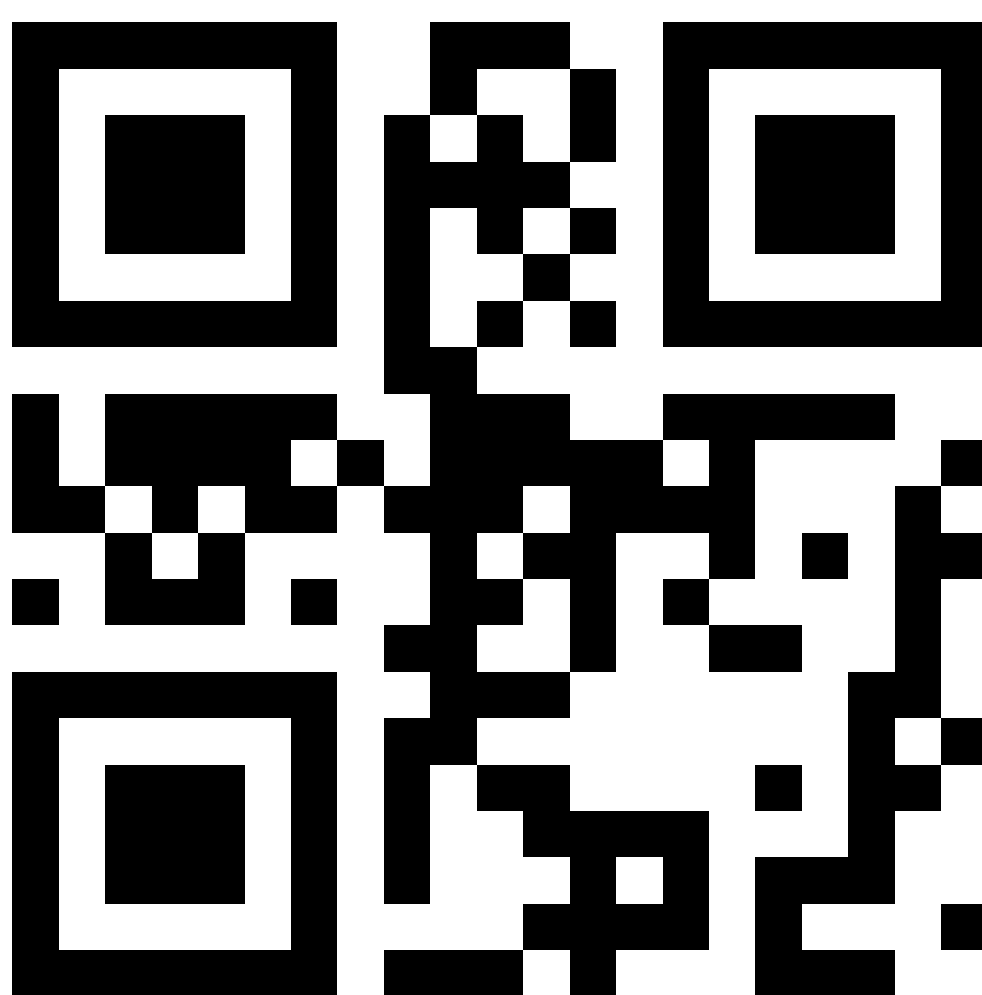
MULTIPASS



LICUADO FRUTILLA



LICUADO



V3V106MTUU1C