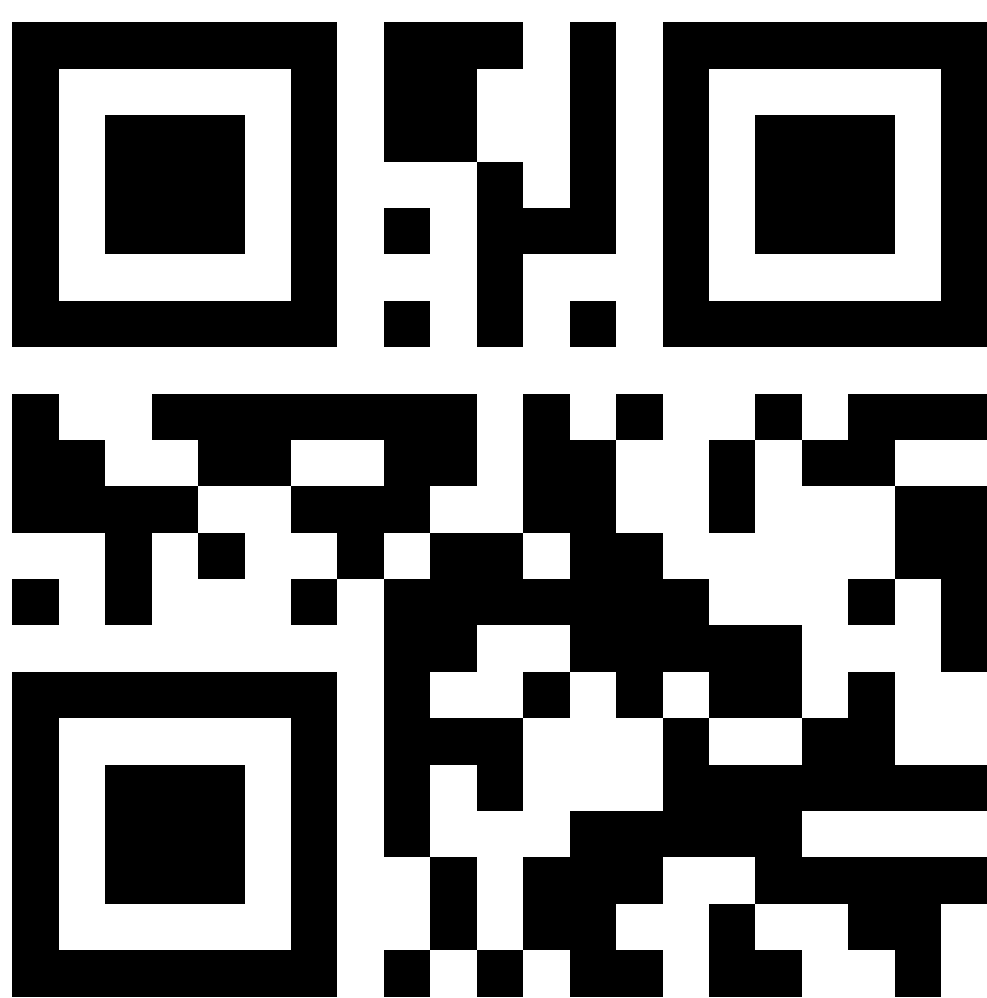


MULTIPASS



HAMBURGUESA EL PONY PISADOR



V3ME6YNWCYAG