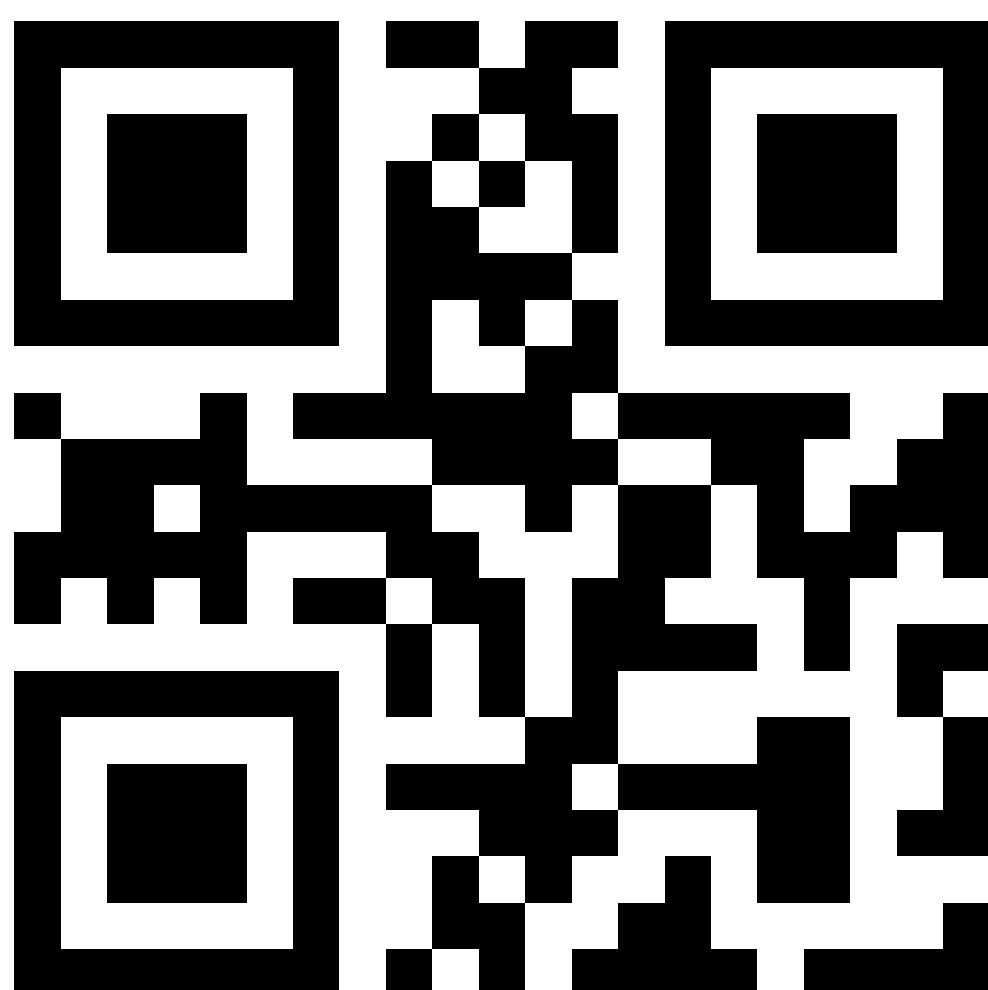


MULTIPASS



FLAN CON DULCE DE LECHE



S0XHS5GTX4MX