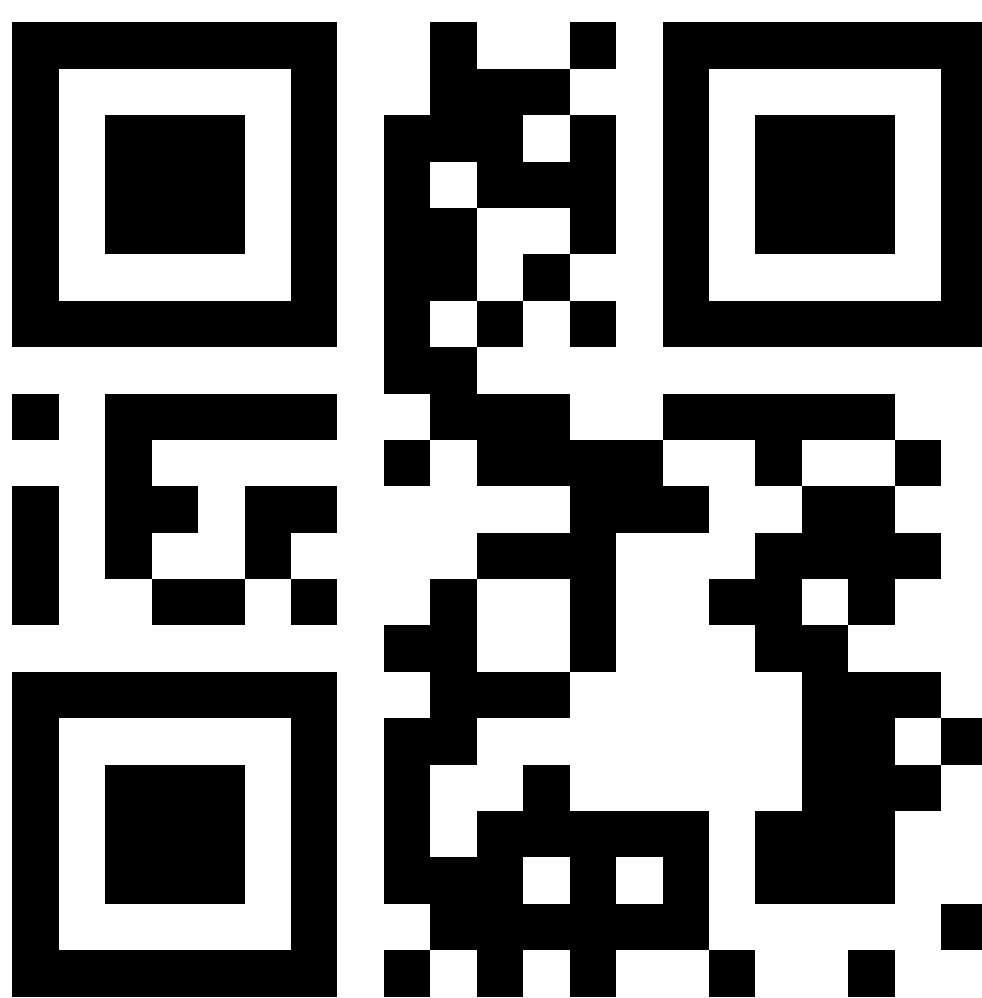


MULTIPASS



Bonificada + Cerveza



N6QKUG1HV8L7