

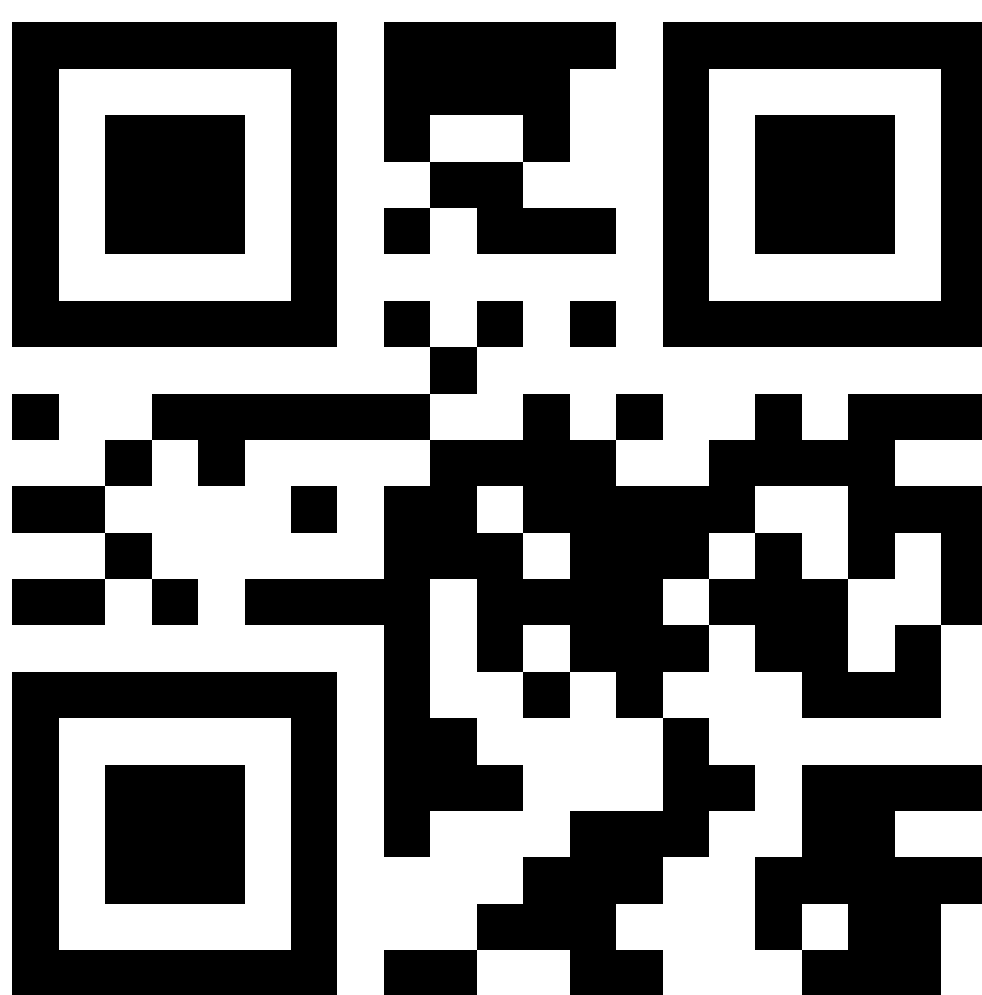
MULTIPASS



LICUADO FRUTILLA



LICUADO



DTFJY6LRGG4R