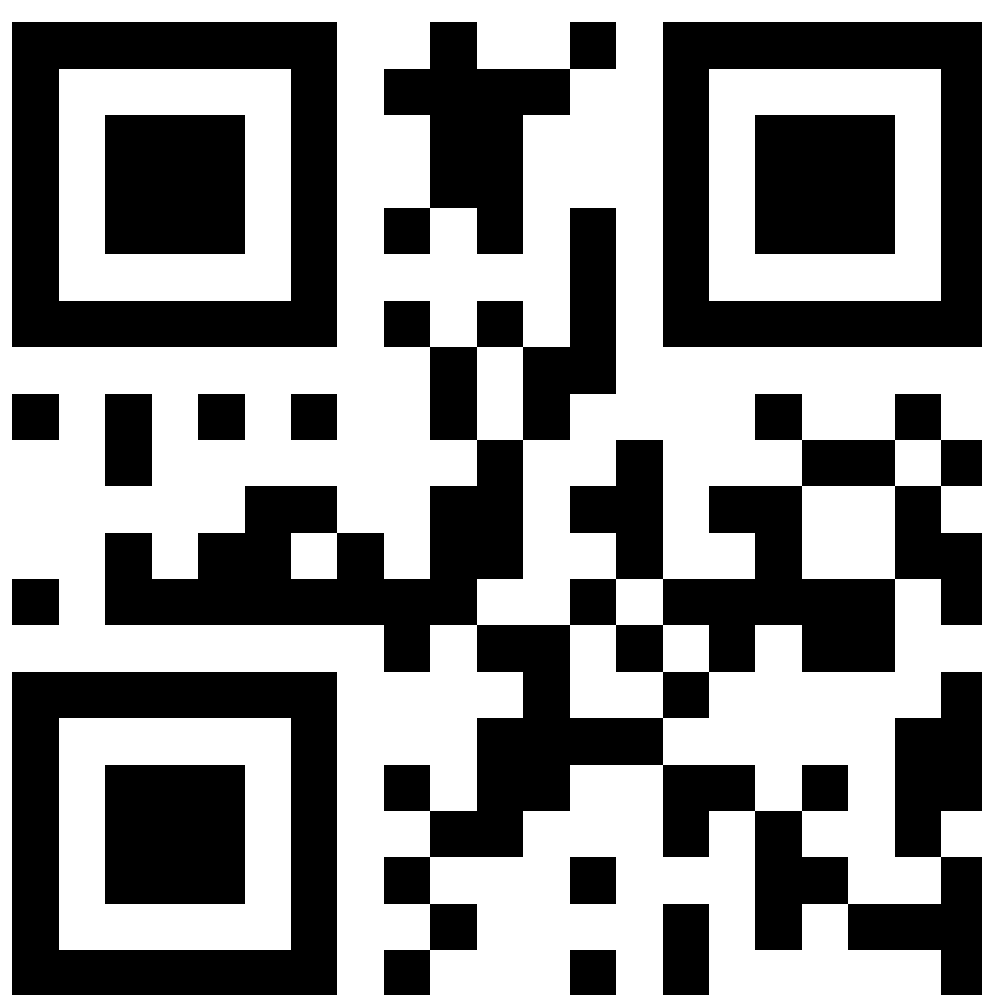


MULTIPASS



CERVEZA CORONA 355ML



6XTKATUXVKEY