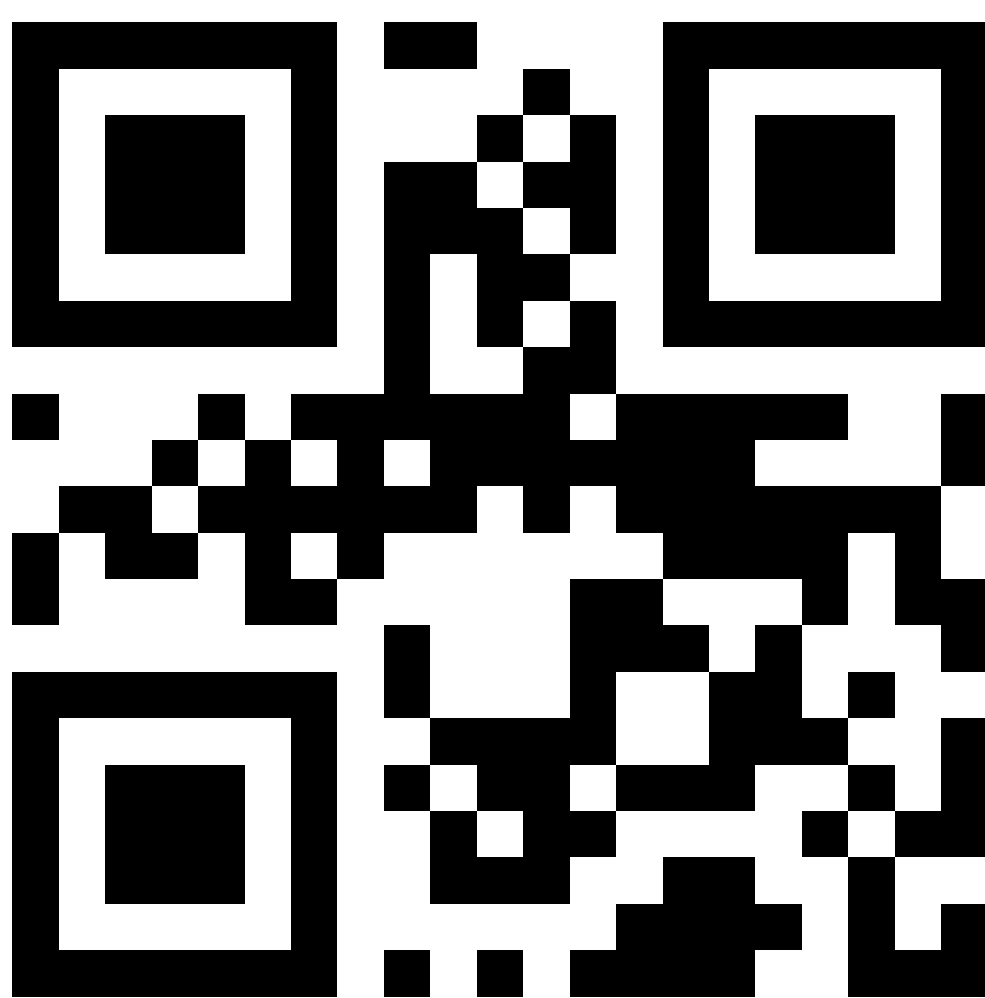


MULTIPASS



HAMBURGUESA EL PONY PISADOR



67T4O739NL3M