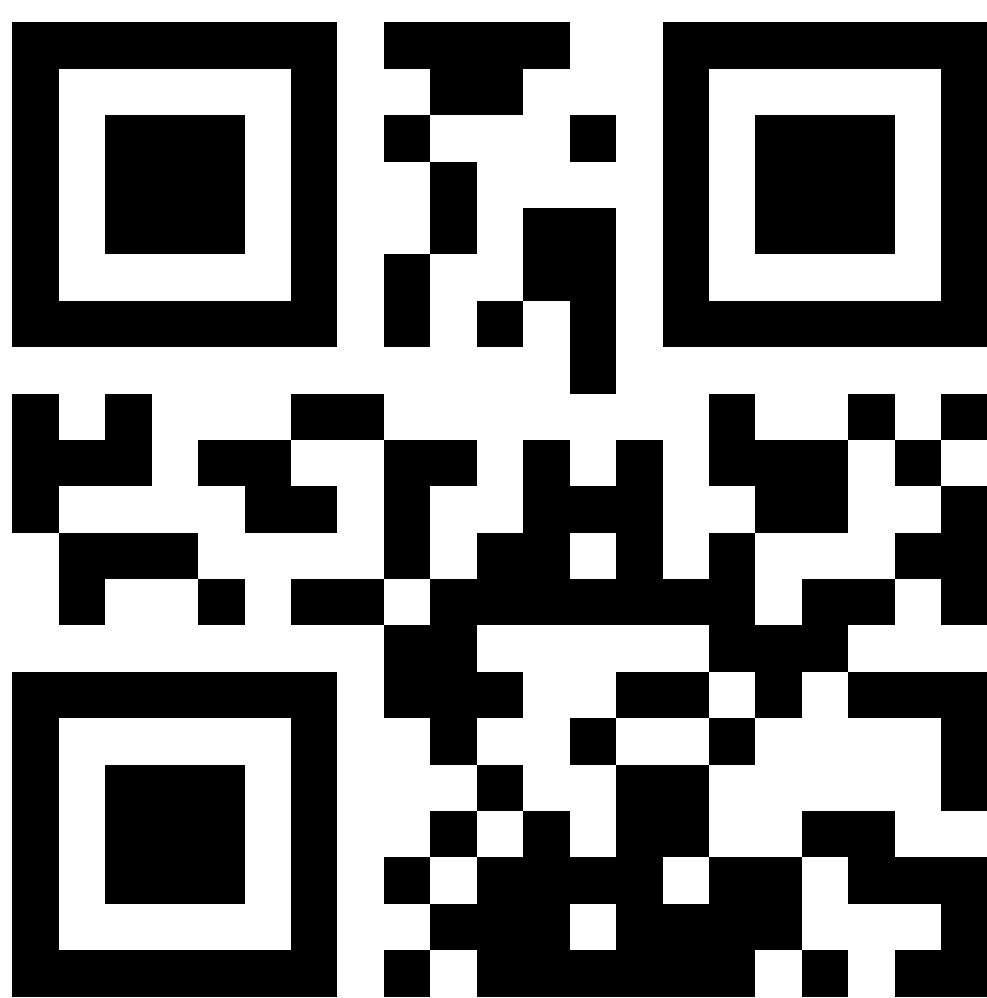


MULTIPASS



Bonificada + Cerveza



2RH5S8URV6L1