

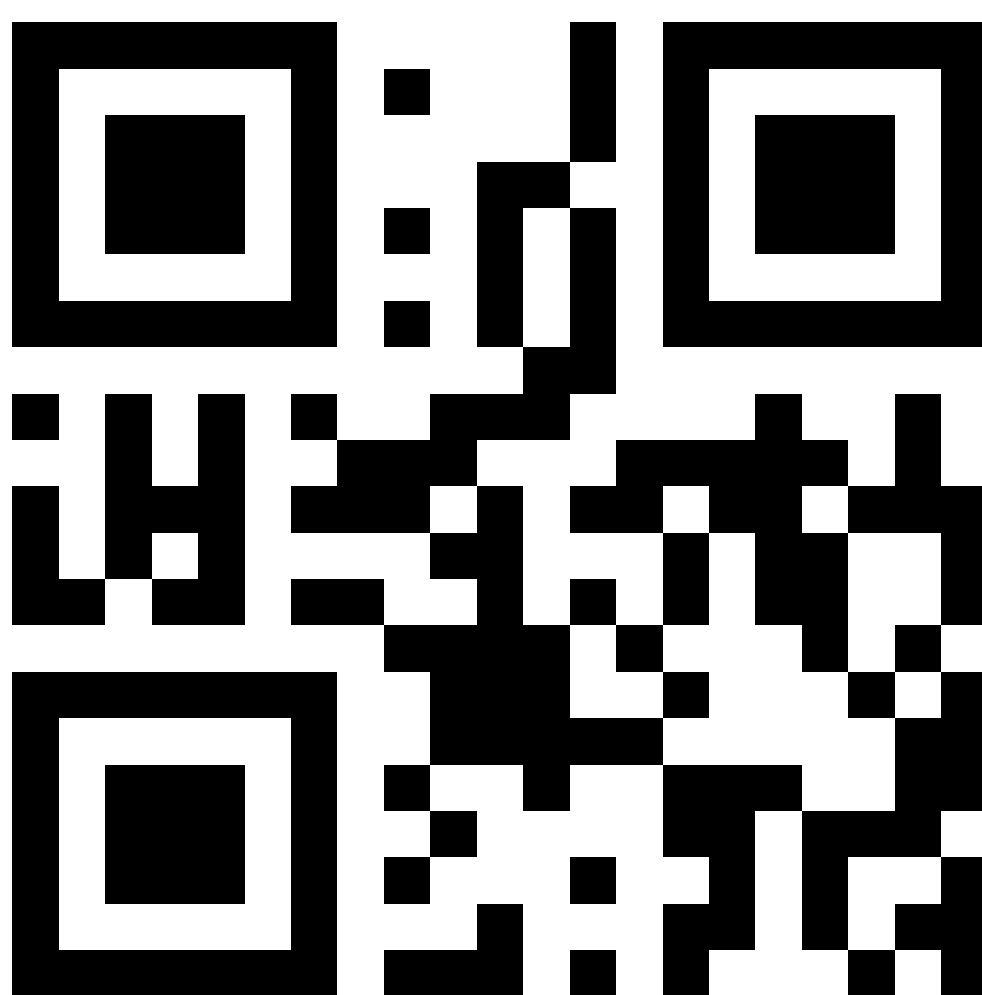
MULTIPASS



LICUADO FRUTILLA



LICUADO



170O9N6AVWJ7